

Airworthiness Directive

AD No.: 2020-0093

Issued: 24 April 2020

Note: This Airworthiness Directive (AD) is issued by EASA, acting in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 on behalf of the European Union, its Member States and of the European third countries that participate in the activities of EASA under Article 129 of that Regulation.

This AD is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) 748/2012, Part 21.A.3B. In accordance with Regulation (EU) 1321/2014 Annex I, Part M.A.301, the continuing airworthiness of an aircraft shall be ensured by accomplishing any applicable ADs. Consequently, no person may operate an aircraft to which an AD applies, except in accordance with the requirements of that AD, unless otherwise specified by the Agency [Regulation (EU) 1321/2014 Annex I, Part M.A.303] or agreed with the Authority of the State of Registry [Regulation (EU) 2018/1139, Article 71 exemption].

Design Approval Holder's Name: Type/Model designation(s):

AIRBUS A330 and A340 aeroplanes

Effective Date: 08 May 2020

TCDS Number(s): EASA.A.004, EASA.A.015

Foreign AD: Not applicable

Supersedure: This AD supersedes EASA AD 2019-0314 dated 20 December 2019.

ATA 29 – Hydraulic Power – Ground Service Manifold Manual Valve Attachment

Screws – Replacement

Manufacturer(s):

Airbus, formerly Airbus Industrie

Applicability:

Airbus A330-201, A330-202, A330-203, A330-223, A330-243, A330-301, A330-302, A330-303, A330-321, A330-322, A330-323, A330-341, A330-342 and A330-343 aeroplanes, all manufacturer serial numbers (MSN), except those on which Airbus modification (mod) 58345 has been embodied in production; and

Airbus A340-211, A340-212, A340-213, A340-311, A340-312 and A340-313 aeroplanes, all MSN.

Definitions:

The AOT: Airbus Alert Operators Transmission (AOT) A29L010-19 Revision 01 (or later).

Affected parts: Ground service manifold (GSM) units, having Part Number (P/N) 70902-3, P/N 70902-4, or P/N 70902-5 where the manual valves are fitted with screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 (GSM deviating from its original configuration).



The applicable SB: Airbus Service Bulletin (SB) A330-29-3104 and SB A340-29-4080, as applicable, which include reference to Eaton Aerospace SB 70902-29-04.

Groups:

Group 1 aeroplanes are those that have affected parts installed, and the aeroplane is pre-AOT A29L010-19 at original issue.

Group 2 aeroplanes are those that have affected parts installed, and the aeroplane is post-AOT A29L010-19 at original issue.

Group 3 aeroplanes are those that do not have an affected part installed.

Reason:

An occurrence of in-flight turn-back was reported by an A330 operator due to the loss of green and blue hydraulic systems. It was found that a manual valve of the green hydraulic system of an affected GSM had fully detached from the part. The results of the investigations revealed that all four screws attaching the manual valve were broken. Similar events of failed screws with single hydraulic system loss were reported by other operators.

This condition, if not detected and corrected, could lead to the loss of one or more hydraulic systems and damage to surrounding structure and components, possibly resulting in reduced control of the aeroplane, or injury to maintenance staff working in the main landing gear bay.

To address this potential unsafe condition, Airbus issued AOT A29L010-19 at original issue to provide instructions to replace the manual valve attachment screws (P/N NAS1101-3H8) of each affected part. Consequently, EASA issued AD 2019-0314 to require repetitive replacement of the four screws attaching the manual valve of each affected part.

Since that AD was issued, it was determined that the torque value specified in AOT A29L010-19 at original issue was incorrect. In addition, it was also determined that it cannot be excluded that, on an aeroplane having a GSM P/N 70902-5 installed, originally with special bolts P/N EWB0420D-3H-3, the bolts were later replaced with standard screws NAS1101-3H8. Furthermore, EASA reconsidered the compliance times for the GSM manual valve bolts replacement which led to the determination that, if known, the flight cycles (FC) of the bolts attaching the manual valve of each affected part must be taken for the initial replacement. Finally, the compliance time (grace period) for the initial replacement has been extended for the blue hydraulic circuit.

For the reasons described above, this AD, which supersedes EASA AD 2019-0314, requires repetitive replacement of the four screws attaching the manual valve of each affected part having P/N 70902-3 or P/N 70902-4 and, if a GSM P/N 70902-5 has manual valve installed with screws NAS1101-3H8, replacement of the four screws.

Required Action(s) and Compliance Time(s):

Required as indicated, unless accomplished previously:

Replacement:

(1) For Group 1 aeroplanes: Before the screws attaching the manual valve of an affected part P/N 70902-3 or P/N 70902-4 exceed 10 000 FC since first installation on an aeroplane, or within the



compliance times specified in Table 1 of this AD, whichever occurs later, and, thereafter, at intervals not to exceed 10 000 FC, for each hydraulic circuit and FIN position specified in Table 1 of this AD, replace the four screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 attaching the manual valve of each affected part P/N 70902-3 or P/N 70902-4 with new screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 in accordance with the instructions of the AOT.

Hydraulic Circuit	FIN position	Compliance Time
Green	5109JM1	Within 1 300 FH after 03 January 2020 [the
Yellow	5109JM3	effective date of EASA AD 2019-0314]
Blue	5109JM2	Within 2 300 FH after 03 January 2020 [the effective date of EASA AD 2019-0314]

Table 1 – GSM Manual Valve Screws Replacement

Note 1: For the initial GSM manual valve screws replacement specified in paragraph (1) of this AD, if the FC accumulated by the screws attaching the manual valve of each affected part are unknown, the FC accumulated by the affected part apply. If the FC accumulated by the affected part are unknown, the FC accumulated by the aeroplane apply.

(2) For Group 2 aeroplanes: Within 1 000 FC after accomplishment of Airbus AOT A29L010-19 at original issue, in accordance with the instructions of the AOT, and, thereafter, at intervals not to exceed 10 000 FC, for each hydraulic circuit and FIN position specified in Table 1 of this AD, replace the four screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 attaching the manual valve of each affected part P/N 70902-3 or P/N 70902-4 with new screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 in accordance with the instructions of the AOT.

Note 2: For the interval specified in paragraph (1) and (2) of this AD, the FC are those accumulated by the screws, attaching the manual valve of each affected part, since first installation on an aeroplane.

(3) For Group 1 and Group 2 aeroplanes: Within 1 300 FH after the effective date of this AD, remove the four screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 attaching the manual valve of each affected part having P/N 70902-5 and install four new (never previously installed on an aeroplane) bolts P/N EWB0420D-3H-3 or four new (never previously installed on an aeroplane) screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 in accordance with the instructions of the AOT. If new screws P/N NAS1101-3H8 are installed, before the screws exceed 10 000 FC since that installation on the aeroplane, they must be replaced with four new bolts P/N EWB0420D-3H-3, in accordance with the instructions of the AOT (see also paragraph (6) of this AD). Following installation on an aeroplane of new bolts P/N EWB0420D-3H-3, attaching the manual valves of each affected part having P/N 70902-5, no further action is required for the affected parts P/N 70902-5 on that aeroplane.

Terminating Action:

(4) Modification of an aeroplane in accordance with the instructions of the applicable SB constitutes terminating action for the repetitive screw replacement as required by paragraph (1) or (2) of this AD, as applicable for that aeroplane.



Part Installation:

(5) For Group 1 and Group 2 aeroplanes: From the effective date of this AD, installation of an affected part having P/N 70902-3 or P/N 70902-4 on an aeroplane is allowed, provided that following installation, the attachment screws are replaced as required by this AD.

- (6) For Group 1 and Group 2 aeroplanes: From the effective date of this AD, do not install an affected part P/N 70902-5 with attachment screws P/N NAS1101-3H8, except as specified in paragraph (3) of this AD.
- (7) For Group 3 aeroplanes: From the effective date of this AD, do not install an affected part P/N 70902-5 with attachment screws P/N NAS1101-3H8.

Ref. Publications:

Airbus AOT A29L010-19 Revision 01 dated 18 February 2020, or Revision 02 dated 06 April 2020.

Airbus SB A330-29-3104 original issue dated 13 July 2007.

Airbus SB A340-29-4080 original issue dated 13 July 2007.

The use of later approved revisions of the above-mentioned documents is acceptable for compliance with the requirements of this AD.

Remarks:

- 1. If requested and appropriately substantiated, EASA can approve Alternative Methods of Compliance for this AD.
- This AD was posted on 27 February 2020 as PAD 20-043 for consultation until 12 March 2020.
 The Comment Response Document can be found in the <u>EASA Safety Publications Tool</u>, in the compressed (zipped) file attached to the record for this AD.
- 3. Enquiries regarding this AD should be referred to the EASA Programming and Continued Airworthiness Information Section, Certification Directorate. E-mail: ADs@easa.europa.eu.
- 4. Information about any failures, malfunctions, defects or other occurrences, which may be similar to the unsafe condition addressed by this AD, and which may occur, or have occurred on a product, part or appliance not affected by this AD, can be reported to the <u>EU aviation safety reporting system</u>.
- 5. For any question concerning the technical content of the requirements in this AD, please contact: Airbus A330/A340 Airworthiness Office, E-mail: airworthiness.A330-A340@airbus.com.

